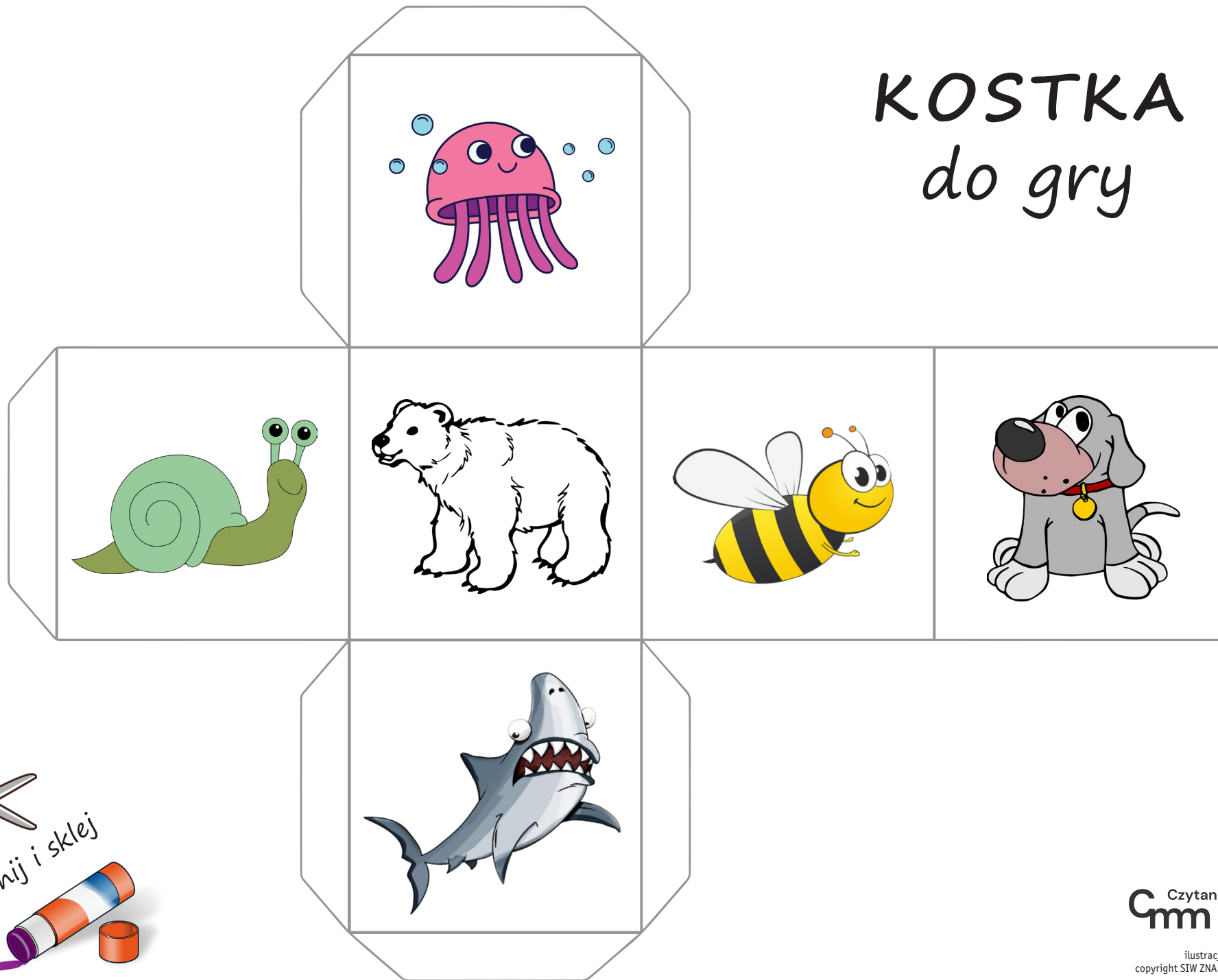


# KOSTKA do gry



wytnij i sklej

