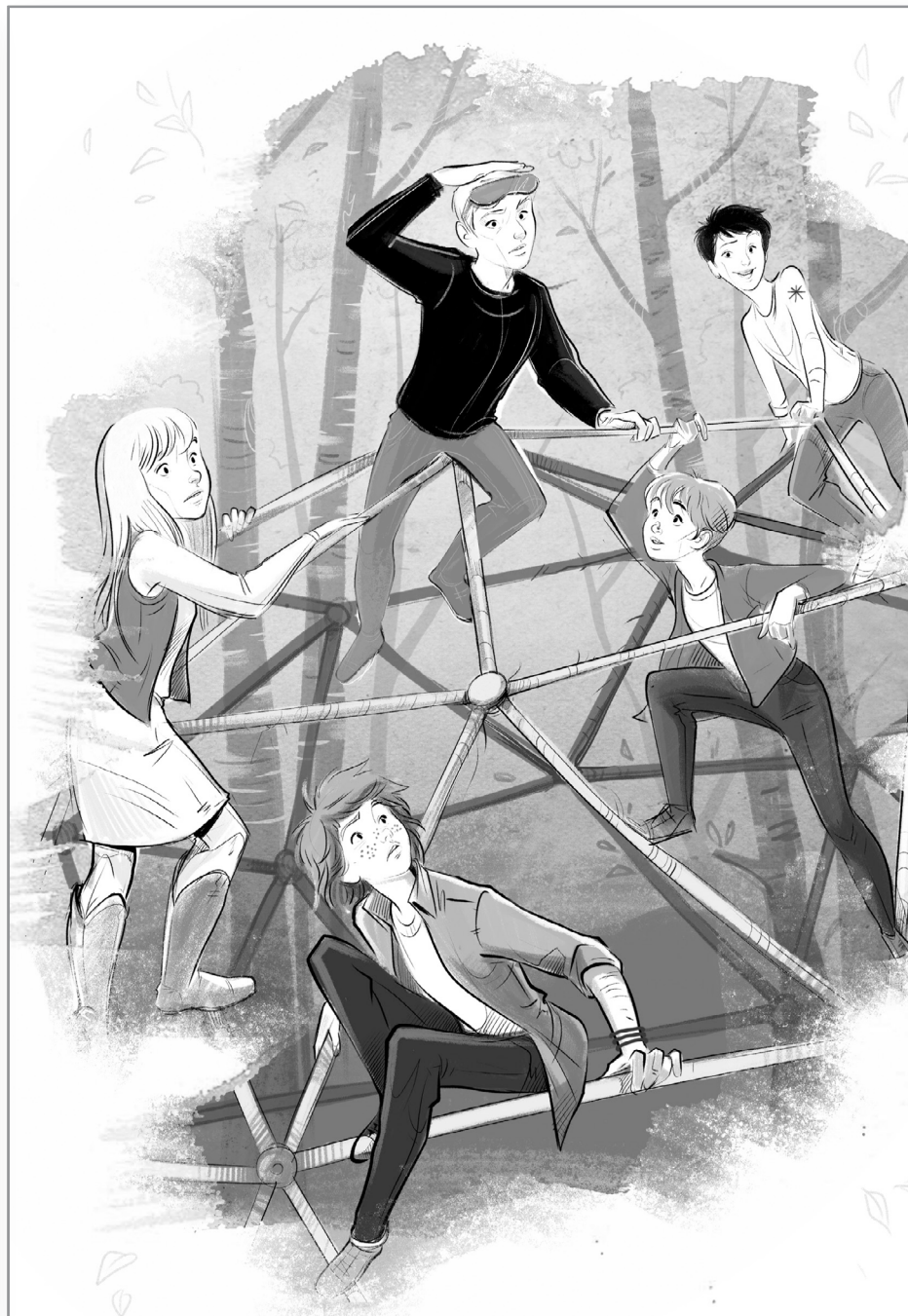
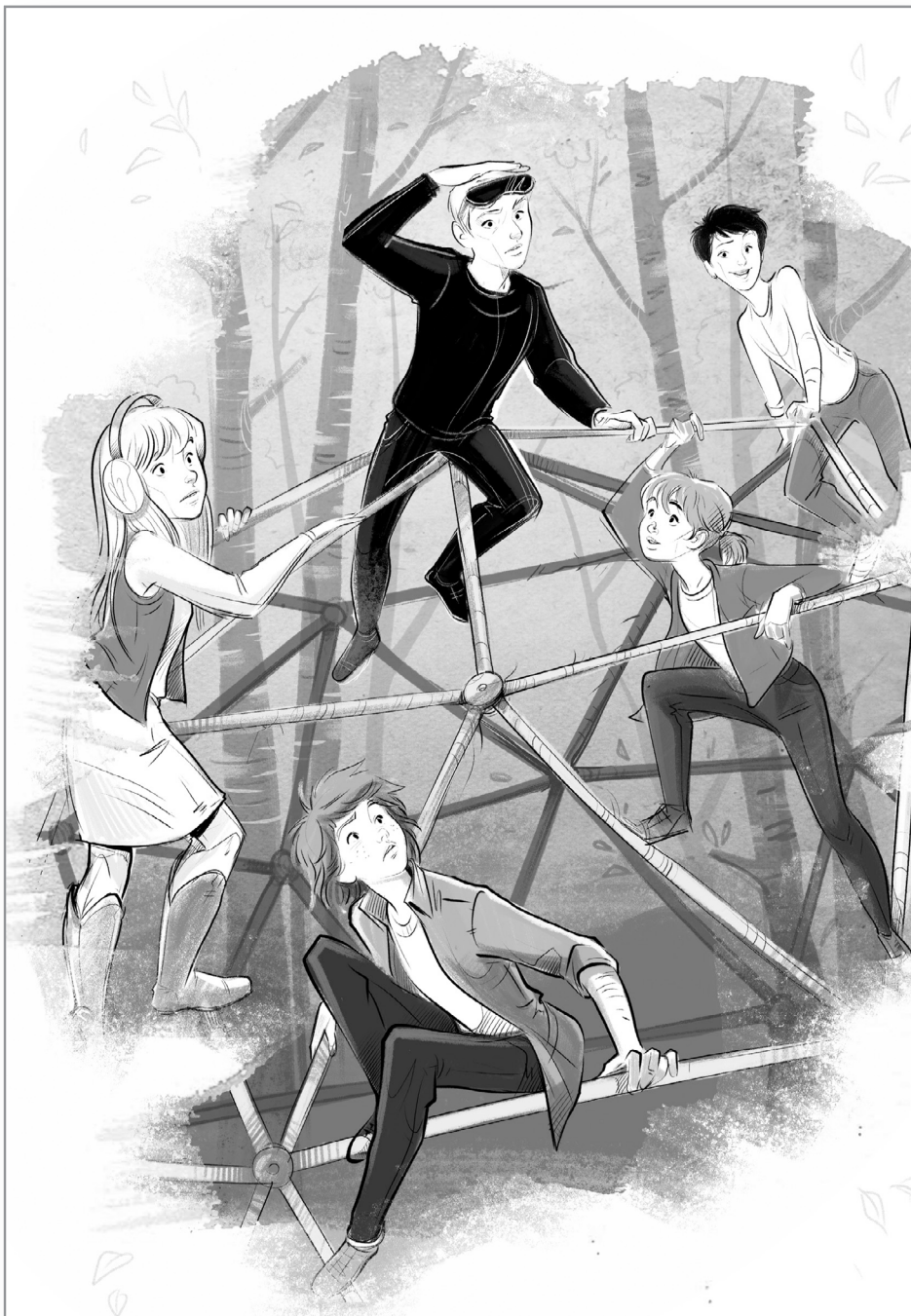
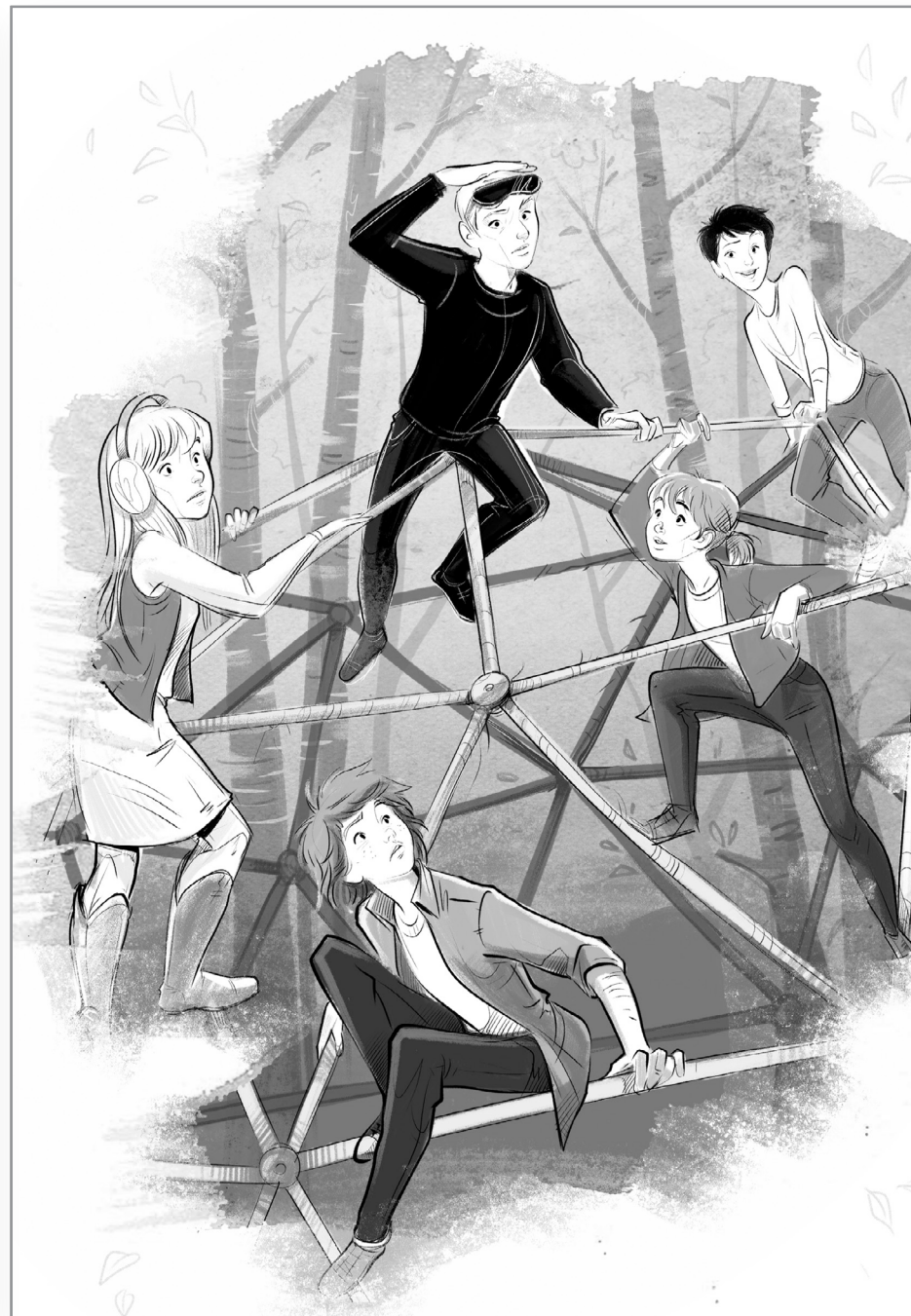
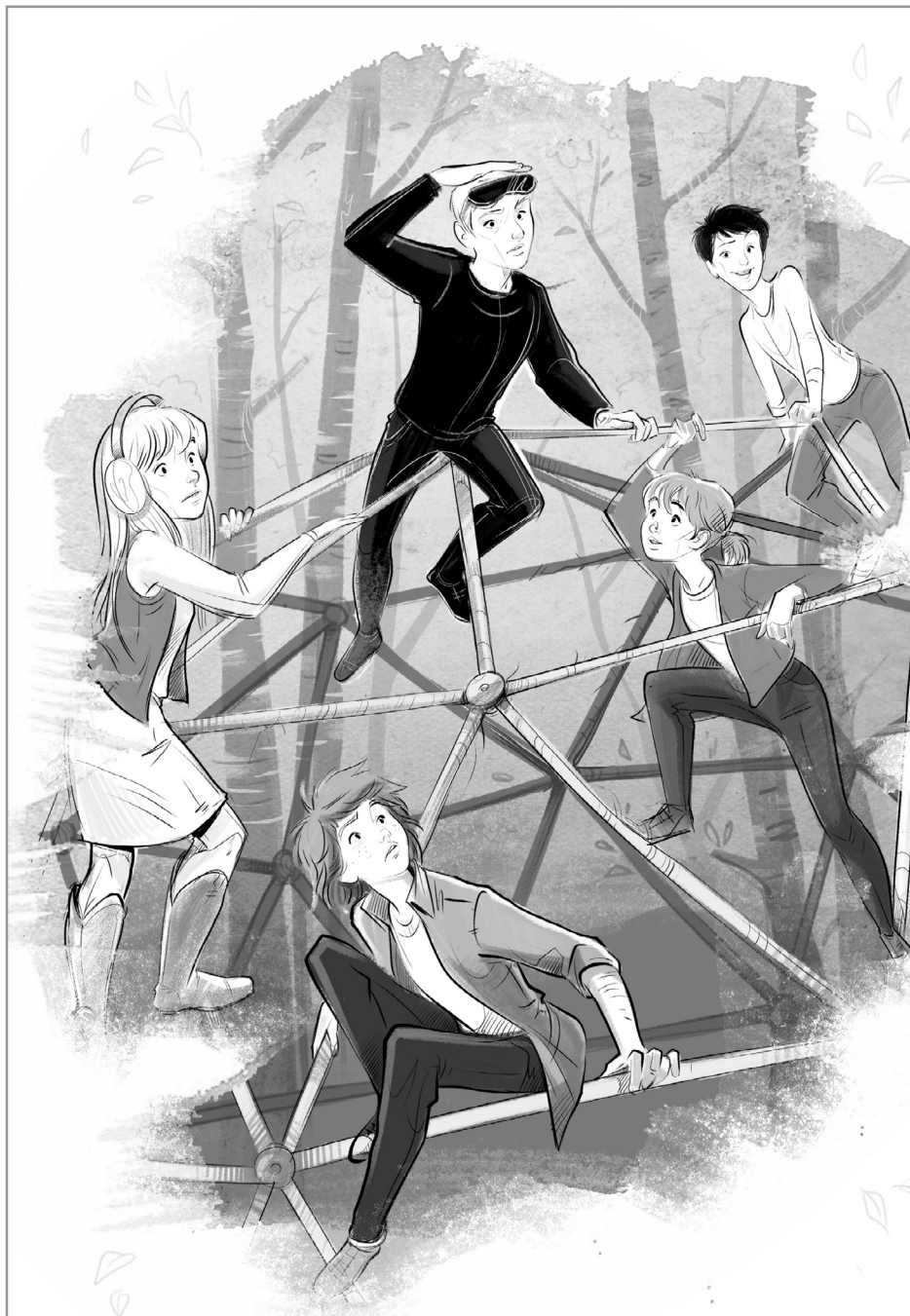




A TERAZ TY!



Dorysuj ołówkiem 10 innych różnic!